### Affected Areas
- Central Nervous System (including central apnea)
- Ocular (miosis)
- GI
- Respiratory (secondary effects)

### Immediate Symptoms
**Decreased:**
- Mentation
- Pupil size (miosis) [most opioids]
- Respiration
- Pulse
- Blood pressure
- Temperature
- GI motility (with or without nausea)
- Reflexes
- GU motility

### Ongoing Symptoms
- Drowsiness with eventual pinpoint pupils, progressing to loss of consciousness, airway compromise, and respiratory arrest
- Rapidly fatal after loss of airway and respirations if untreated.

### Examples
- **Chemical Warfare Agents**  
  *None currently listed*
- **Toxic Industrial Chemicals/Toxic Industrial Materials**
  - Carfentanil
  - Other fentanyl derivatives
  - Other opioids
    - Diacetylmorphine

### Sensitive Populations
- No particularly sensitive populations

### Concerns About This Syndrome
- Recognition of airway compromise may be paramount

### Common Treatment Protocols
- Naloxone
- Airway and breathing support